# *Annual Table of Contents*

THE MIDDLE EAST JOURNAL
XLVIII ■ 1994

## *Editor's Notes*

WINTER 7
SPRING 205
SUMMER 429
AUTUMN 605

## *ARTICLES*

WINTER

Separation or Integration: Closure and the Economic Future of the Gaza Strip Revisited 11
*Sara Roy*

The PLO and the Gulf Crisis 31
*Philip Mattar*

Domestic Transformation and Foreign Steadfastness in Contemporary Syria 47
*Fred H. Lawson*

Structural Inhibitions to Economic Liberalization in Israel 65
*Emma Murphy*

The Post-Khomeini Era in Iran: The Elections of the Fourth Islamic Majlis 89
*Farzin Sarabi*

*ADDRESS*

A Personal Journey through the Middle East 108
*Giandomenico Picco*

SPRING

The United States, Europe, and the Middle East: An Uneasy Triangle 211
*Phebe Marr*

Torn Between the Atlantic and the Mediterranean: Europe and the Middle East in the Post-Cold War Era 226
*Ghassan Salamé*

Relations between the Middle East and the West 250
*E.G.H. Joffé*

The Economic Relations of the Middle East: Toward Europe or within the Region? 268
*Rodney Wilson*

Islam and Europe: An Enigma or a Myth? 288
*B.A. Roberson*

An Elusive Normalization: Western Europe and the Iranian Revolution 309
*Fred Halliday*

SUMMER

Arab Dilemmas in the 1990s: Breaking Taboos and Searching for Signposts 433
*Ibrahim A. Karawan*

Russian Policy in the Middle East: Strategic Change and Tactical Contradictions 455
*Richard K. Herrmann*

The Arrow Missile: The United States, Israel, and Strategic Cooperation 475
*Duncan L. Clarke*

The Implications of Jordanian Land Policy for the West Bank 492
*Michael R. Fischbach*

AUTUMN

Egypt's Islamic Group: Regional Revenge? 607
*Mamoun Fandy*

The Rise of Political Islamism in Saudi Arabia 627
*R. Hrair Dekmejian*

Women's Subordination in Turkey: Is Islam Really the Villain? 645
*Ayşe Kadıoğlu*

Egyptian Discourses on Gender and Political Liberalization: Do Secularist and Islamist Views Really Differ? 661
*Mervat F. Hatem*

The Incoherence of Islamic Fundamentalism: Arab Islamic Thought at the End of the 20th Century 677
*As'ad AbuKhalil*

## *Chronology*

July 16, 1993-October 15, 1993 113
October 16, 1993-January 15, 1994 327
January 16, 1994-April 15, 1994 511
April 16, 1994-July 15, 1994 695

## *Book Reviews*

WINTER

*REVIEW ESSAY:* LAW, ETHICS, AND WAR 141

Law and Morality in Israel's War with the PLO, by William V. O'Brien
Ethics and the Gulf War: Religion, Rhetoric, and Righteousness, by Kenneth L. Vaux
*Reviewed by Richard Falk*

PALESTINE AND PALESTINIANS 144

Palestinians: The Making of a People, by Baruch Kimmerling and Joel S. Migdal
*Reviewed by Fouad Moughrabi*

PERSIAN GULF 145

Shifting Lines in the Sand: Kuwait's Elusive Frontier with Iraq, by David H. Finnie
*Reviewed by Gerald Blake*

SYRIA 146

Syria and the United States: Eisenhower's Cold War in the Middle East, by David W. Lesch
*Reviewed by Douglas Little*

MODERN HISTORY AND POLITICS 147

Diplomatic Chronicles of the Middle East: A Biography of Ambassador Raymond A. Hare, by Paul J. Hare
*Reviewed by John C. Campbell*

L'Europe et le Monde Arabe: cousins, voisins, by Bichara Khader
*Reviewed by Dirk Vandewalle*

Germany and the Middle East: Patterns and Prospects, ed. by Shahram Chubin
*Reviewed by Jochen Hippler*

PRE-20TH CENTURY HISTORY 150

Egyptian Society under Ottoman Rule, 1517–1798, by Michael Winter
*Reviewed by Michael J. Reimer*

The Sufi Brotherhoods in the Sudan, by Ali Salih Karrar
*Reviewed by Robert S. Kramer*

LITERATURE 153

Beneath a Sky of Porphyry, by Aïcha Lemsine, tr. by Dorothy S. Blair
*Reviewed by Kristine Aurbakken*

Woman's Body, Woman's Word: Gender and Discourse in Arabo-Islamic Writing, by Fedwa Malti-Douglas
*Reviewed by Mona Fayad*

PHILOSOPHY AND RELIGION 155

The Land Called Holy: Palestine in Christian History and Thought, by Robert L. Wilken
*Reviewed by Kenneth Cragg*

The Secrets of God's Mystical Oneness, or the Spiritual Stations of Shaikh Abu Sa'id (Asrar al-Towhid fi Maqamat al-Seyk Abi Sa'id), by Mohammad Ebn-e Monavvar, tr. by John O'Kane
*Reviewed by William C. Chittick*

SOCIAL CONDITIONS 156

Baladi Women of Cairo: Playing with an Egg and a Stone, by Evelyn A. Early
*Reviewed by Arlene Elowe MacLeod*

Fundamentalismus als patriarchalische Protestbewegung: Amerikanische Protestanten, 1910–28, und iranische Schiiten, 1961–79, im Vergleich, by Martin Riesebrodt
*Reviewed by Erika Friedl*

RECENT PUBLICATIONS 159

SPRING

*REVIEW ARTICLE:* THE FAMILY ROMANCE OF ISLAM 357

Islam and Democracy: Fear of the Modern World, by Fatima Mernissi, tr. by Mary Jo Lakeland
*Reviewed by Mary Ann Tétreault*

IRAN 362

Class, Politics, and Ideology in the Iranian Revolution, by Mansoor Moaddel
*Reviewed by Shahrough Akhavi*

Oil, Power, and Principle: Iran's Oil Nationalization and Its Aftermath, by Mostafa Elm
*Reviewed by Farhad Kazemi*

PALESTINE 364

The Roots of Separatism in Palestine: British Economic Policy, 1920–1929, by Barbara J. Smith
*Reviewed by Donna Robinson Divine*

SYRIA 365

Monuments of Syria: An Historical Guide, by Ross Burns
*Reviewed by Mary N. Sebold*

TUNISIA 366

Habib Bourguiba of Tunisia: The Tragedy of Longevity, by Derek Hopwood
*Reviewed by Michael Collins Dunn*

MODERN HISTORY AND POLITICS 367

Economic and Political Liberalization in the Middle East, ed. by Tim Niblock and Emma Murphy
*Reviewed by Clement Henry Moore*

Feindbild Islam, ed. by Jochen Hippler and Andrea Lueg
*Reviewed by Gerd Winkelhane*

The Politics of Miscalculation in the Middle East, by Richard B. Parker
*Reviewed by C. Ernest Dawn*

The United States and Israel: The Limits of the Special Relationship, by Abraham Ben-Zvi
*Reviewed by Duncan L. Clarke*

ARAB-ISRAELI CONFLICT 371

Imperial Israel: The History of the Occupation of the West Bank and Gaza, by Michael Palumbo; and Palestine Reborn, by Walid Khalidi
*Reviewed by Charles D. Smith*

PRE-20TH CENTURY HISTORY 373

The Imperial Harem: Women and Sovereignty in the Ottoman Empire, by Leslie P. Peirce
*Reviewed by Jane Hathaway*

The Pasha's Peasants: Land, Society, and Economy in Lower Egypt, 1740–1858, by Kenneth M. Cuno
*Reviewed by Robert L. Tignor*

Trade and Empire in Muscat and Zanzibar: Roots of British Domination, by M. Reda Bhacker
*Reviewed by Robert Geran Landen*

RECENT PUBLICATIONS 376

SUMMER

EGYPT 537

The October War: Memoirs of Field Marshal El-Gamasy of Egypt, by Mohamed Abdel Ghani El-Gamasy, tr. by Gillian Potter
*Reviewed by Richard B. Parker*

IRAN 538

Encyclopedia Iranica, vol. 3: Atas-Bayhaqi, Zahir al-Din, ed. by Ehsan Yarshater
*Reviewed by Roy P. Mottahedeh*

ISRAEL 539

The Arab Minority in Israel, 1967–1991: Political Aspects, by Jacob M. Landau
*Reviewed by Virginia R. Domínguez*

MAGHRIB 541

Polity and Society in Contemporary North Africa, ed. by I. William Zartman and William Mark Habeeb
*Reviewed by Ronald Bruce St John*

SUDAN 543

Historical Discord in the Nile Valley, by Gabriel R. Warburg
*Reviewed by Donald Malcolm Reid*

Port Sudan: The Evolution of a Colonial City
*Reviewed by Michael J. Reimer*

MODERN HISTORY AND POLITICS 545

The Arab World: Society, Culture, and State, by Halim Barakat
*Reviewed by As'ad AbuKhalil*

Le nationalisme arabe, by Olivier Carré
*Reviewed by Antony T. Sullivan*

The Renewal of Islamic Law: Muhammad Baqer as-Sadr, Najaf and the Shi'i International, by Chiba Mallat
*Reviewed by Ervand Abrahamian*

Russia's Muslim Frontiers: New Directions in Cross-Cultural Analysis, ed. by Dale F. Eickelman
*Reviewed by Georgi Mirsky*

Sandcastles: The Arabs in Search of the Modern World, by Milton Viorst
*Reviewed by John K. Cooley*

The Turks of Central Asia, by Charles Warren Hostler; and Turkey's New Geopolitics: From the Balkans to Western China, by Graham E. Fuller *et al.*
*Reviewed by George S. Harris*

ARAB-ISRAELI CONFLICT 553

Peace Process: American Diplomacy and the Arab-Israeli Conflict since 1967, by William B. Quandt
*Reviewed by Joe Stork*

LITERATURE AND ART 556

Islam and the Heroic Image: Themes in Literature and the Visual Arts, by John Renard
*Reviewed by William L. Hanaway*

A Short History of Modern Arabic Literature, by M.M. Badawi
*Reviewed by George N. Atiyeh*

PERSIAN-LANGUAGE REVIEW 559

Jam'aehshenasi-ye khudkamegi: Tahlil-e jam'aehshenakhti-ye zahak-e mardush (The Sociology of Autocracy: A Sociological Interpretation of Zahak, the Enemy of Man), by Ali Rezagholi
*Reviewed by Hossein Akhavi-Pour*

RECENT PUBLICATIONS 559

AUTUMN

JORDAN 719

From Abdullah to Hussein: Jordan in Transition, by Robert B. Satloff
*Reviewed by Richard B. Parker*

Home and Homeland: The Dialogics of Tribal and National Identities in Jordan, by Linda L. Layne
*Reviewed by Michael R. Fischbach*

SAUDI ARABIA 721

The Making of Saudi Arabia, 1916–1936: From Chieftaincy to Monarchical State, by Joseph Kostiner
*Reviewed by David E. Long*

ARAB-ISRAELI RELATIONS 722

Revolution Until Victory? The Politics and History of the PLO, by Barry Rubin
*Reviewed by As'ad AbuKhalil*

ECONOMIC HISTORY 724

Ottoman Manufacturing in the Age of the Industrial Revolution, by Donald Quataert
*Reviewed by Robert L. Tignor*

LITERATURE 725

In a Persian Mirror: Images of the West and Westerners in Iranian Fiction, by M.R. Ghanoonparvar
*Reviewed by Hasan Javadi*

MODERN HISTORY AND POLITICS 727

State and Society in Syria and Lebanon, ed. by Youssef M. Choueiri
*Reviewed by Fred H. Lawson*

Rethinking Middle East Politics, by Simon Bromley
*Reviewed by Roger Owen*

China Considers the Middle East, by Lillian Craig Harris
*Reviewed by Xiaoxing Han*

A People Without a Country: The Kurds and Kurdistan, ed. by Gerard Chaliand
*Reviewed by Amir Hassanpour*

PHILOSOPHY AND RELIGION 732

Mahmud Shaltut and Islamic Modernism, by Kate Zebiri
*Reviewed by David Commins*

The Zoroastrian Faith: Tradition and Modern Research, by S.A. Nigosian
*Reviewed by K.D. Irani*

The Word of Islam, ed. by John Alden Williams
*Reviewed by William Montgomery Watt*

Islams and Modernities, by Aziz Al-Azmeh
*Reviewed by Akbar Ahmed*

WOMEN 737

Money Makes Us Relatives: Women's Labor in Urban Turkey, by Jenny B. White
*Reviewed by Emelie A. Olson*

RECENT PUBLICATIONS 738

## *Bibliography of Periodical Literature*

WINTER 165
SPRING 383
SUMMER 567
AUTUMN 743
List of Periodicals under Survey 763

## *Communications*

WINTER 187
SPRING 403

## *Index to Volume XLVIII* 765

## *Annual Table of Contents* 771